

Avm&mvjvZz Iqvm&mvjvgy AvjvBKv Bqv ivm~jvjøvn&  
Iqv Avjv AvwjKv  
Iqv Avm&nvweKv Iqv AvDwjqvwwq DæšvwZKv  
Iqvmvwjøg

## myjZvbyj evsjv nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj B†q†gbx (ivt) Gui msw¶ß Rxebx

†gvnvæš` iæûj Avwgb mv†ei †mvenvbx  
AvjKjv†`ix

- 1 ) bvg 2) jKe / Dcvwa 3 ) wcZvi bvg 5) Rb¥ ZvwiL I  
`vb
- 6 ) nhi†Zi wk¶v 7) nhi†Zi cxiMY 8) eyRyM©M†Yi  
mv¶vZ
- 9) †`k ågY 10) wm†j†Ui c†\_ evsjvq AvMgb 11 )  
wm†jU weRq
- 12) wiqvhZ I mvabv 13) nhi†Zi eyhyM©x 14) mgvR  
Rxe†b nhi†Zi cÖfve
- 15) B†šÍKvj 16) mnvqK Mæš'

evsjv†`k Avmvg Z\_v e,,nËi e½ Bmjv†gi Av†jv†K Av†jvwKZ  
Kivi †¶†Î huvi bvg me†P†q D¾ij Ges G †`†ki m~wd, `i†ek,

AvDwjqvM†Yi gv†S hvui cÖfve I gh©v`v me†P†q †ekx j¶`  
Kiv hvq wZwb myjZvbyj evsjv, nhiZ gvljvbv kvn&Rvjv  
gyRvi&i` B†q†gbx (ivt)| GZ`Â†j ag©-eY©, †kªYx  
wbwe©†k†l Rb mvavi†Yi gv†S Zuvi cÖwZ fvjevuv I bv†gi  
gvnvZ¥ e`vcK I AZzjbxq|

**bvq t** nhiZ kvn&Rvjv gyRvi&i` B†q†gbx (ivt) Gui c~Y© bvq  
Rvjvjy`xb Rvjvjy-vn&| Avcvgi Rb mvavi†Yi gv†S cÖPwjZ bvq  
kvk&Rvjv (ivt)|

**jKe / Dcvwa t** ms†y†c Avgiv ej†Z PvB †h t

(K) GKRb e`w<sup>3</sup> A†bK mgq mgv†R Zvi Rb¥ `v†bi bv†g  
cwiwPZ nb| hv Zvi gyj bv†gi †k†l mshy<sup>3</sup> \_v†K| †hgb- nhiZ  
RybvB` **evM`v`x** (ivt)|

(L) GKRb e`w<sup>3</sup> Zvi Rb¥ `v†bi bv†g cwiwPZ bv n†q eis  
Rxe†bi `xN© mgq wKsev g„Z`yKvj ch©š` †h `v†b evm  
K†i†Qb †m `v†bi bv†gl cwiwPZ nb| †hgb- nvRx Gg`v`yjØv  
gynvwR†i **gw°** (ivt)|

(M) A†bK mgq GKRb e`w<sup>3</sup> Zvi AwR©Z we†kl Ávb, cÖÁv,  
,b ev `ÿZvi Kvi†bl mgv†R cwiwPwZ jvf K†ib| †hgb- nhiZ  
Ave`yj nK **gynvwïm** †`njwe (ivt)|

(N) Avevi KL†bv KL†bv e`w<sup>3</sup> †Kvb gnvb eyRy†M©i  
mvwbœa` wKsev cxi-gywk©†i wmjwmjvi cwiwPwZ†Z  
cwiwPZ nb| †hgb- nhiZ Ave`yj Kwig **nvα^jx**|

HwZnvwmK I RxebxKviM†Yi Z\_“MZ wePy“wZz I gZ††`i  
Kvi†b nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj (ivt) I kvqL Rvjvjyïxb ZvewiRx (ivt) Gi  
Rxe†bwZnvm wb†q ØÜ m„wó n†jl Dc†iv<sup>3</sup> wel†qi Av†jv†K  
Avgiv ej†Z cvwi †h nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj (ivt) B Be†b eZzZv  
ewY©Z Rvjvjyïxb ZvewiRx (ivt) hv mgmvgwqK Ges ciewZ©  
wbf©i †hvM“ HwZnvwmK my`„p wfwËi Dci cªwZwôZ| nhiZ  
kvn&Rvjvj (ivt) Zuvi eûgywL ,Yvewj I Ava“vwZ¥K ÿgZvi Kvi†b  
evsjvi gymwjg mgv†R eû jKe ev ,YevPK Dcvwa Øviv  
wef~wLZ| wewfbœ wkjvwjwc, HwZnvwmK I gbxlxM†Yi  
eY©bv I M†elKM†Yi iPbvejx†Z mvaviYZ wbgœwjwLZ jKe,wj  
cvlqv hvq t

†kL,kvqLyj gvkv†qL, KzZze, gyRvi&i`, gL`yg, myjZvbyj  
evsjv, Avwidvb eyq`, KzZze eyq`, gvljvbv, Rvjvjyïxb,  
ZvewiRx, B†q†gbx, Kzb“vfx, ZvBRx, wmivRx, cÖvP“-m~h©,  
cÖvP“ m~h© BZ“vw`| Zuvi KzwbqvZ nj †KvivBkx|

**wcZvi bvg t** nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj B†qgbx (ivt) Gui wcZvi bvg  
nhiZ †kL gynvæ§` ZvewiRx (ivt) wZwb GKRB †KvivBk eskxq  
~^bvgab“ L“vwZgvb `i†ek wQ†jb| wZwb cÖL“vZ `i†ek nhiZ  
Avey mvC` ZvewiRxi gyix` I Lwjdv wQ†jb| nhiZ LvRv gCbyïxb  
wPkZx (ivt) Gui gZ eyRyM© e“w<sup>3</sup> nhiZ Avey mvC` ZvewiRx  
(ivt) Gui d†qR nvwmj K†ib| myZivs nhiZ Avey mvC` ZvewiRx  
(ivt) Gui wLjvdZ cvlqv †h †Kvb †jv†Ki Rb“ mnR welq wQj

bv| mǎçeZ G Kvi†YB †kL gynvǎ§` †KvivBkx (ivt) Rb¥MZfv†e B†q†gbx n†jl m~dx aviv †gvZv†eK bv†gi †k†l cx†ii ZvewiRx Dcvwa aviY K†i bvg n†q†Q †kL gynvǎ§` ZvewiRx (ivt) hv wewfbœ wkvjwjc | HwZnvwmK eY©bvq cvlqv hvq| kvqL kvn&Rvjvj (ivt) Gui we`ylx gvZv wQ†jb mvB†q` eskxq| nhiZ †kL gynvǎ§` †KvivBkx (ivt) Gui wcZvi bvg wQj nhiZ †kL Be<sup>a</sup>vwnG †KvivBkx (ivt)|

Rb¥ ZvwiL | `vb t Be†b eZzZvi eY©bv Abymv†i M†elKM†Yi g†Z nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj B†q†gbx (ivt) 746 wnRix m†b 19†k wRjKi` B†š—Kvj K†ib| †m g†Z Zuvi 150 ermi RxebKvj a†i Rb¥ mvj nq (746-150)=596 wnRix| Zuvi Rb¥`vb nj B†q†g†bi ZvBR bMixi Kzb`v bvgK `v†b|

GLv†b GKwU welq D†jØL` †h, †Kvb †Kvb †jLK nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj B†q†gbx (ivt) Ges kvqL Rvjvjyïxb ZvewiRx (ivt) †K Avjv`v `yÕRb `i†ek eY©bv K†i Rvjvjyïxb ZvewiRxi Rb¥ | B†šÍKv†ji ZvwiL Ges cvÛyqv†Z Zvi gvRvi e†j D†jØL K†i†Qb | wKš' †h mg<sup>-</sup>í MÖ†š'i m~†î Zv ewY©Z n†q†Q g~j MÖ†š' Zv ewY©Z nqwb| †m ,†jv ciewZ©†Z cÖwÿß n†q†Q Ges cvÛyqv†Z Zvi gvhvi †bB e†j †mLvbkvi Lv†`gMYB eY©bv K†ib| †mLv†b Zvi Rlqve mgvwa ev `š,,wZ †mŠa we`gvb|

nhi†Zi wk¶v t nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj B†q†gbx (ivt) Gui wcZv-gvZv ^kk†eB B†šÍKvj K†ib| ZLb Zuvi jvjb-cvjb | wk¶v-`x¶vi

fvi MÖnY K†ib Zuvi eyhyM© gvgv ^mq` Avn&g` Kwei  
†mvm&ivlqv`©x (ivt)| wZwb †mvm&ivlqv`x©qv ZiwiKvi  
GKRb cÖL`vZ mywd `i†ek Ges g°vi wewkó Av†jg wQ†jg|

nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj (ivt) Gui wk¶v mǻú†K© we<sup>-</sup>—vwiZ weeiY  
cvlqv hvq bv| Z†e ch©UK Be†b eZzZvi eY©bvq nhiZ  
kvn&Rvjvj (ivt) †K Zuvi gyix` KZ...©K gvljvbm†ǻ^vab †\_†K  
cÖgvY cvlqv hvq †h wZwb we`v wk¶vq wkw¶Z GKRb Av†jg  
wQ†jb| GQvovl nhiZ kvqL& Avey mvC` ZvewiRx (ivt), nhiZ  
evnvDwïb †mvm&ivlqv`x© (ivt) | nhiZ LvRv gCbyïxb wPk&Zx  
(ivt) Gui gZ RMrL`vZ ZwiK†Zi Bgvg | eyhyM© `i†ek  
mvaKM†Yi wkl`Zi | mvwbœa` Ges nhiZ KzZze Dïxb  
eL&wZqvi KvKx (ivt), nhiZ dwi` Dïxb kKiMÄ (ivt), nhiZ  
wbhvgyïxb AvDwjqv (ivt), nv`xm wekvi` nhiZ evnvDïxb  
hvKwiqv gyjZvbx (ivt), nhiZ †kL dwi` Dïxb AvËvi (ivt), nhiZ  
†evinvbyïxb mvMiRx (ivt) Gui gZ hy†Mi w`Kcvj gnvb  
gbxlxM†Yi mv†\_ Mfxi eÜzZi \_vKvUvl cÖgvY K†i †h, nhiZ  
kvn&Rvjvj B†q†gbx (ivt) Ava`vwZ¥K AwZ>`axq Ávb †Zv  
e†UB B>`xªqMÖvn` Ávb iv†R`i wewfbœ kvLvq | eyrcwË  
mǻúbœ e`w³Zi wQ†jb|

[nhi†Zi cxiMY t](#) nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj B†q†gbx (ivt) ^kke †\_†K  
cÖvq 22/23/30 ermi ch©š— gvgv nhiZ ^mq` Avn&g` Kwei  
†mvm&ivlqv`x© (ivt) Gui wbweo ZËjveav†b kixqZ | gvid†Zi

`x¶v MÖnb I Ava"vwZœK mvabv K‡ib| Gici wZwb Avey  
mvC` ZvewiRx (ivt) Gui wbKU gyix` nb Ges Zuvi †mvn&e‡Z  
cÖvq `yB ermi KvUvb| Gici nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj (ivt)  
†mvn&ivlqv`x© ZjwiKvi Bgvg nhiZ kvqL wknveyïxb  
†mvn&ivlqv`x© (ivt) Gui wbKU gyix` nb| G m~‡Î nhiZ †kL  
mv`x (ivt) nb Zuvi cxi fvB ev mZx\_© | kvn&Rvjvj (ivt) cÖvq  
7 ermi wknveyïxb †mvn&ivlqv`x© (ivt) Gui mvwbœ‡a"  
KvUvb| Zuvi B‡š—Kv‡ji ci nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj (ivt) nhiZ  
wknveyïxb †mvn&ivlqv`x© (ivt) Gui my‡hvM" cyÎ kvqL nhiZ  
evnvDwïb †mvn&ivlqv`x© (ivt) Gui wbKU gyix` nb Ges  
`xN© cÖvq 25 eQi Zuvi †L`g‡Z wQ‡jb|

[eyRyM©M‡Yi mv¶vZ t](#) dvimx gvjdzhvZ dvlqv‡q`yj dzqv`  
Abymv‡i nhiZ kvqL& Rvjvjyïxb (ivt) nhiZ kvqL& wknveyïxb  
†mvn&ivlqv`x© (ivt) Gui gyix` \_vKvKv‡j evM`v‡` wZwb nhiZ  
LvRv gCbyïxb wPk&Zx (ivt) Gui mv‡\_ mv¶vZ K‡ib| Zwvi‡L  
wdwikZvi eY©bv Abymv‡i wZwb wbkvcy‡i nhiZ †kL dwi`  
Dwïb AvËvi (ivt) Gui mv‡\_I mv¶vZ K‡ib|

[†`k ågY t](#) nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj (ivt) Zuvi Kg©gq Rxe‡b eû †`k ågY  
K‡ib wZwb B‡q‡gb wgki Zzi`«, ZrKvjxb RvwRivZzj Avie, BivK,  
Bivb,AvdMvwb`—vb,cvwK`—vb, fviZ I evsjv‡`‡ki e`vcK AÂj  
mdi K‡ib| †m mg‡q wk¶v I ms`«...wZi †kªô †K>`ª,‡jvi cÖvq  
me RvqMv †hgb g°v, g`xbv, evM`v`, wbkvcyi, MviRy,

mgik>, tevLviv, gyjZvb, e`vqyb, w`j-x, AvRgxi BZ`vw`  
AÂj,†jv mdi K†ib| cvK-fviZ Dcgnv†`†k kvn&Rvjvj (ivt)  
GKvwaKevi ågY K†ib| HwZnvwmK wgbnv†mi ÔZeKv†Z  
bvwmixÕi eY©bvbymv†i nhiZ kvqL Rvjvjyïxb (ivt) gyjZv†bi  
myjZvb bvwmii`ïxb KzevPv Ges w`j-xi myjZvb kvgmyïxb  
BjZzrwg†ki kvmbvg†j e½ AÂj mdi K†ib| ZLb wZwb nhiZ  
wknveyïxb †mvn&ivlqv`x© (ivt) Gui gyix` wQ†jb| ag©civqb  
myjZvb kvgmyïxb BjZzrwgk nhiZ KzZze Dïxb eLwZqvi KvKx  
(ivt) Gui gyix` wQ†jb| hLb myjZvb Rvb†Z cvi†jb †h kvqL  
Rvjvjyïxb (ivt) w`j-x†Z AvMgb Ki†Qb ZLb myjZvb ^xq  
mfvm`MY Ges w`j-xi Avcvgi RbMY nhiZ†K msÿa©bvi Rb`  
bM†ii evwn†i GwM†q †M†jb| kvqL Rvjvjyïxb (ivt) †mLv†b  
†cŠuQ†j Zuvi mǻšv†b myjZvb †Nvovi c,,ô †\_†K †b†g Zuv†K  
^vMZ Rvbv†jb Ges ^-mǻšv†b kvqL Rvjvjyïxb (ivt) †K  
ivRavbx†Z wb†q Av†mb| kvqL Rvjvj (ivt) Gifc Af~Zc~e©  
msea©bv cvlqvq w`j-xi kvqLyj Bmjvg bRgyïxb myMiv  
Clv©wš^Z n†q c†ob| myjZvb BjZzrwgk nhiZ I msMx†`i  
\_vKvi Rb` kvnx e`e`v Ki†Z PvB†j bRgyïxb myMiv kvn&Rvjvj  
(ivt) †K cix¶vi bvg K†i evqZzj Rixb bv†g cwiz`³ cÖvmv†`  
\_vKvi cÖ-—ve K†i| evqZzj Rixb, Rixb†`i `Ljvaxb Avevm`j  
nlqv†Z †mLv†b †Kvb †jvKRb \_vK†Z cvi†Zv bv Ges w`†bi  
†ejvql †mLv†b †h†Z mvnm Ki†Zv bv| cÖfvekvjx myMivi  
cÖ-—v†e myjZvb hLb BZ-—Zt KiwQ†jb ZLb kvqL Rvjvj  
wb†RB evqZzj Rix†bi Pvwe †P†q †bb| wZwb Zuvi gyix`

`i#ek Avey †Zviv#ei (Zvui gv\_vq wm#jU kn#i Aew`Z) nv#Z  
Pvwe w`#q ej#jb, ÒZvjv Ly#j N#i cÖ#ek K#i D"P^#i  
Rixb#`i#K ej#e, kvqL Rvjvjy#xb ZvewiRx (ivt) GLv#b G#m#Qb  
†Zvgiv A#bKw`b ch©š— GLv#b AvQ, GLb wZwb Ae`vb  
Ki#eb, †Zvgiv Ab` †Kv\_vl P#j hv| GK\_v e#j Avgvi GB  
nvgv#qj kixd (¶y`ª †KviAvb kixd) †m N#i Szwj#q w`|Ó  
K\_vgZ KvR nj| Rixbiv cÖvmv` †Q#o †Mj Ges kvqL Rvjvj (ivt)  
wbwe©#Nœ †mLv#b Ae`vb Ki#jb|

Ôdlqv#q`ym mv#jKxbÕ MÖš' Abymv#i nhiZ LvRv KzZze  
D#xb eLwZqvi KvKx (ivt) Gui eY©bvq G mg#qi Av#iKwU  
NUbvq bRgy#xb myMivi Clv©KvZiZv I nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj (ivt)  
Gui eyhyMx© m#ú#K© Rvbv hvq| wZwb e#jb—

kvqLyj Bmjvg (bRgy#xb myMiv) Rvjvjy#xb ZvewiRx  
m#ú#K© Acev` iUbv Ki#jb| myjZv#bi wbKU Awf#hvM †ck  
Kiv nj| kvqL& Rvjvj (ivt) Gui wePvi PvB#jb Ges GKRB wePviK  
wb#qv#Mi cÖ`—ve Ki#jb| bRgy#xb myMiv G cÖ`—v#e  
m#šZ n#q ej#jb, ÒkvqL Rvjvj (ivt) hv#K wePviK wVK Ki#eb  
Zvi cÖwZ Avgvil Av`v \_vK#e| kvqL Rvjvj ej#jb, ÒAvwg kvqL  
evnvD#xb hvKvwiqv#K wePviK gvbjvg|Ó evnvD#xb hvKvwiqv  
gyjZvbx ZLb w`j-x#Z wQ#jb bv| bRgy#xb myMiv Ab` KvD#K  
wePviK wVK Kivi Rb` ej#jb GRb` †h kvqL hvKvwiqv gyjZvbx  
K#e w`j-x Av#mb wVK †bB| kvqL Rvjvj ej#jb, ÒAvMvgxKvjB  
wZwb GLv#b G#m Dcw`Z n#eb| Ó G K\_vq mevB AevK n#q



†M‡jb| c‡ii w`b `ievi iï“i ci mevB wePvi‡Ki A‡c¶vq| nVvr  
†kvbv †Mj evnvDïxb hvKvwiqv gyjZvbx (ivt) Avm‡Qb| ivR  
`iev‡i Dcw`Z nevi ci wZwb cÖ\_‡g nhiZ Rvjvji‡xb ZvewiRxi  
RyZv ‡gveviK mvg‡b †c‡q nv‡Z wb‡jb, Pzgy †L‡jb | †Pv‡L  
jvMv‡jb| G‡Z mK‡ji wbKU kvqL Rvjv (ivt) Gui eyhyMx©  
cÖKvk †cj| Acivaxiv hvi hvi Aciv‡ai Rb“ ¶lgv PvB‡jb kvqL  
Rvjv (ivt) cÖ‡Z`K‡K ¶lgv K‡i w`‡jb| Ab“ Av‡iK eY©bvq  
Rvbv hvq G NUbvi ci myjZvb BjZyrwgk bRgyi‡xb myMiv‡K  
kvqLyj Bmjvg c` n‡Z Ae`vnwZ †`b| G NUbvi ci kvqL Rvjv  
(ivt) ZrKvjxb Bmjvvg ms`ˆ...wZi Ab`Zg f~wg e`vqyb P‡j hvb|  
G mgq wZwb w`j-x‡Z Aí wKQzKvj Ae`vb K‡iwQ‡jb| e`vqyb  
gZvší‡i gyjZvb Ae`vbKv‡j kvqL Rvjv (ivt) †jvKRb‡K  
wRÁvmv Ki‡jb,ÒGLv‡b †Kvb lxx-`i‡ek Av‡Qb wK?Ó †jvKRb  
ejj, ÒGLv‡b KvRx ev”Pv w`lqvbbv bvgK GKRB `i‡ek Av‡Qb|  
wZwb Zuvi mv‡\_ mv¶vZ Ki‡jb Ges GKwU Avbvi/te`vbbv  
w`‡jb| G ev”Pv w`lqvbbv n‡jb nhiZ kvqL dwi` Dïxb kKiMÄ  
(ivt)| GUv wQj Zuvi Dcvwa hw`l †m mg‡q wZwb eq‡m  
ev”Pv wQ‡jb bv| AvLevi“j AvwLqv‡ii eY©bvq Av‡iv Rvbv  
hvq †h, †mw`b kvqL dwi` Dïxb kKiMÄ (ivt) †ivhv  
†i‡LwQ‡jb| G Kvi‡Y Dcw`Z †jvKR‡bi g‡a“ AvbviwU fvM K‡i  
†`b iay wb‡Ri Rb“ GKwU `vbbv †i‡L †`b| BdZv‡ii mgq H  
`vbbvU Lvlqvi m‡½ m‡½ Zvi g‡a“ Af~Zc~e© GK  
Ava`vwZœK Rh&ev †`Lv †Mj| wZwb fve‡jb Avnv! meUv  
AvbviB hw` †L‡Z cviZvg Zvn‡j KZBbv †mšfvM“ nZ|

cieZx©Kv†j ^xq gyikx` KzZze Dïxb eLwZqvi KvKx (ivt) †K  
NUbvi Av†`vcvš— eY©bv Ki†j wZwb ej†jb, ÒAvd†mv†mi  
wK Av†Q? cÖK...Z c†¶ djwUi GKwU `vbw h\_v\_© wQj hv  
Zzwg †L†q†Q|Ó

kvqL dwi†`i eY©bvq e`vqy†bi Av†iKwU NUbv Rvbv hvq|  
kvqL dwi` (ivt) e†jb, ÒAvgiv GKwU N†i e†mwQjvg, GK `B  
we†µZv †mB c\_ w`†q AwZµg KiwQj| cÖK...Z c†¶ †m wQj  
GKRb †Pvi| nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj Gui cÖwZ Zvi `„wó co†ZB Zvi  
wfZiUv G†Kev†i cwiewZ©Z n†q †Mj| †m Bmjvg MÖnb Ki†j  
Zvi bvg ivLv nq Avjx| GB kvqL Avjx (ivt) kvqL Rvjvj (ivt) Gui  
wk¶vi AvuP†j evav c†o AvZ¥Áv†bi RM†Z Ggb RbwcÖqZv  
AR©b K†ib †h e`vqy†bi †jvK†`i k<sup>a</sup>xvi †K†<sup>a</sup> cwiYZ n†q hvb|  
e`vqy†b LvRv wbRvgyïxb AvDwjqv (ivt) Gui wkÿv mgvwßi ci  
`Íview>`i(cvMox civ†bv) mgq Zuvi I`Ív` gnvb gbxlx  
AvjvDwïb Dmyjx Ges kvqL Avjx ev gljv Avjx (ivt)-B gv\_vq  
cvMox †e†a †`b|

mgmvgwqK ÔBmiviyj AvDjxqvÕ I AvLZvi †`njfxi  
ÔZvhwKiv†q AvDwjqv†q wn>`Õ Abymv†i Rvbv hvq, kvqL  
Rvjvjyïxb wKQzw`b e`vqy†b Ae`v†bi ci Avj-vn&i ûKz†g  
e½vwfgy†L ilqvbv nb| kvqL Avjx (ivt) Zuvi m†½ Avm†Z  
PvB†j wZwb kvqL Avjx (ivt) †K ej†jb, ÒAvj-vn&i ûKz†g  
†Zvgv†K GB kn†ii KzZze wbhy<sup>3</sup> Kijvg|Ó GK\_v i†b kvqL Avjx  
\_vK†Z ivwR nb| gvljvbv Dmyjxl cÖviwæçKKv†j D†ïk`nxb

fv#e Nyi#Z Nyi#Z GKwU evwoi m`i `iRvq G#m #cŠuQvb|  
GLv#b kvqL Rvjvjy#xb ZvewiRx kvqL #mvm&ivlqv`x#i Kv#Q  
Ae`vb KiwQ#jb| kvqL Zvewihxi `„wó Zvi cÖwZ wbex nq|  
Avi Zvui Aš—wbwn#Z kw<sup>3</sup> I #hvM`Zv Abyfe K#i M„ng#a`  
Avnevb K#i wZwb Zv#K Zuvi #KvZv#wU cÖ`vb K#ib I  
wbi“#ik` Rxe#bi m`y#ik` Rvwb#q #`b| gvljvbw Dmyjx  
we`vR#bi cÖwZ cÖe„Ë nb Ges wKQzw`#bi g#a` K#Vvi  
cwika#gi ci wZwb we`vb if#c cwiMwYZ nb|

e`vqyb #\_#K nhiZ kvqL Rvjvj (ivt) gymwvjg evsjvi cÖ\_g  
ivRavbx jL#bšwZ ev j#YveZx AvMgb K#ib| ZLb evsjvi Mf#Yi  
wQ#jb BjZyrwg#ki cy# bvwmi“#xb gvngy`| evsjvq hv#vc#\_  
kvqL Rvjvj (ivt) #Kvb GK cyKzi cv#o wek#vg KiwQ#jb| nVvr  
D#V cyKz#i ARy Ki#jb Ges m#%i #jvK#i ej#jb, ÒAvm,  
bRgy#xb myMivi bvgv#h RvbvRv cwo KviY wZwb G#zwb  
w`j-x#Z B#š—Kvj K#i#Qb|Ó cieZx#Z G NUbvi mZ`Zv  
cÖgvwYZ nq|

j#YveZx#Z kvqL Rvjvj (ivt) Bmjvg cÖPvi K#ib| wZwb  
wn>y#i cÖavb gw>#ii Kv#Q GKwU Mv#Qi wb#P Av`#vbw  
`vcb K#ib| #jvKRb ax#i ax#i Zuvi wbKU Avm#Z \_v#K Ges  
Zuvi e`envi #`#L gy» nq| A#bK #jvK gymjgvbl nq| j#YveZx /  
cvÛyqv A#j #`l-%#Z`i Dc`#e gvbyl Akvwš#Z w`b hvcb  
KiZ| nhiZ kvnRvjvj (ivt) Gi cÖfv#e #`l- ^`Z`„#jv H `vb Z`vM  
K#i| G#Z gy» n#q eû wn>y gymjgvb nq| gw>#ii Kv#QB

Bev`†Zi Rb` gmwR` wbg©vY Kiv nq| Gfv†e evsjvi  
gymjgvb†i GKwU be hy†Mi m~Pbv nq| jL†bšwZ †\_†K  
wZwb evM`v` cÖZ`vMgb K†ib| KviY cÖwZ eQi n†Rji mgq  
wZwb `^xq gyikx` wknveyixb †mvm&ivlqv`x©i †L`g†Z  
Dcw`Z\_vK†Zb|

**wm†j†Ui c†\_ evsjvq AvMgb t** wewfbœ RxebxKviM†Yi  
e„Ëvš— †\_†K Rvbv hvq †h, nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj evsjv†`†ki  
wm†j†Ui AvMg†bi c~†e© GKwU `^cœ †`†Lb| †mB `^†cœi  
e„Ëvš— cxi gyikx` l gvgv ^mq` Avn&g` Kexi †mvm&ivlqv`x©  
Ges msMxq cxi evnvDixb †mvm&ivlqv`x©i wbKU eY©bv  
K†ib| `^†cœi e„Ëvš— i†b Awej†x^ wn›y`—vb hvivi Av†`k  
†`b| `^†cœi Bw½Z g†Z gyikx` GKgywô gvwU Zuvi nv†Z  
w`†q e†jb, ÒGB gvwUi eY©,MÜ l `^v` †hLv†b cvB†e  
†mLv†bB Zzwg Ae`vb wVK Kwi†e|Ó wZwb Avil e†jb, ÒGB  
g„wËKv gywô †h `v†b cwiz`vM Kwi†e †m `v†bi gn†Ëji Avi  
Zzjbv \_vwK†e bv|Ó cx†ii wb†`©†ki ci nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj (ivt)  
evsjv†`†k Avmvi Av†M Rb†f~wg B†q†gb Mgb K†ib|  
†mLv†b c~e©cyi“l l gvZv-wcZvi gvhvi whqviZ K†ib Ges  
Djywnqv†Zi ZËj cÖPvi K†ib| Zuvi e`w³Zi l ,†Y AvK...ó n†q `†j  
`†j †jvK Zuvi w`†K avweZ nq| G†Z B†q†gbivR Cl©vš^Z  
n†q nhiZ kvnRvjvj (ivt) †K wel wgwkaZ kieZ Øviv KvgvjZ  
cix¶v Ki†Z PvB†jb| nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj (ivt) wel wgwkaZ kieZ  
wem&wgj-vn& e†j cvb Ki†j †m we†li cÖwZwμqvq D†ëv  
B†q†gb ivRB g„Zz`eiY K†i| B†q†g†bi cieZx© ivRv kvn&Rv`v

Avjx wcZvi g„Zz“ Ges kvqL Rvjvj (ivt) Gui A†jŠwKK NUbv  
†`†L Zvui f†<sup>3</sup> cwiYZ nb Ges kvm†Ki ZL&†Z (wmsnvm†b) bv  
e†m kvqL kvn&Rvjvj (ivt) Gui mv\_x n†Z PvB†jb wKš’ nhiZ  
kvn&Rvjvj (ivt) Zv†K ivR“ cwiPvjbvi fvi w`†q B†q†gb n†Z  
hvĭv K†ib|

B†q†gb n†Z nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj evM`v` Av†mb| evM`v`  
nhiZ evnvDĭxb †mvm&ivlqv`x©i wbKU n†Z cybivq we`vq  
M<sup>a</sup>nb K†ib| †mLv†b †\_†K we†k|†i cÖavb cÖavb Rbc†`  
wKQzw`b K†i Ae`vb K†i mgiK>`, AvdMvwb`—vb n†q gyjZvb  
Dcw`Z nb| gyjZvb n†Z nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj w`j-x†Z G†m Dcw`Z  
nb| B†q†g†bi kvn&Rv`v Avjx wmsnvmb †Q†o G mg†q Zuvi  
mv†\_ wgwjZ nb| w`j-x†Z nhiZ wbRvgyĭxb AvDjxqvi mv†\_  
Zuvi mv¶vZ nq| G cÖm†½ GKwU NUbv ewY©Z i†q†Q t  
nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj (ivt) w`wjø Ae`vbKv†j nhiZ wbRvgyĭxb  
AvDwjqv (ivt) Gui GKRB wkl“ Rvbv†jb †h, Avie †`k †\_†K  
GKRb `i†ek G†m†Qb wZwb bvix gyL `k©Y K†ib bv| Pv`i  
w`†q gyL †X†K P†jb c\_ P†jb Ges me mgq GKRb Kg eqmx  
my`k©b evjK †K m†½ iv†Lb| nhiZ wbRvgyĭxb AvDwjqv  
DrmyK n†q GKRb wkl“†K cvVv†jb `i†ek†K wb†q Avmvi Rb“|  
nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj (ivt) Ae`v eyS†Z †c†i †cÖwiZ wk†l“i nv†Z  
GKwU †KŠUvi g†a“ Zzjv w`†q Zvi Dc†i GKwU Rijšĭ A½vi  
w`†q †KŠUvi gyL eÜ K†i †diZ cvVvb| nhiZ LvRv wbRvgyĭxb  
AvDwjqv †KŠUvi gyL Ly†j †`L†jb †h, Zzjvi Dci GKwU Rijšĭ

A½vi wKš' G‡Z Zzjvi GKwU Avkl Rij‡Q bv| nhiZ wbRvgyıxb  
AvDwjqv (ivt) G NUbv †\_‡K AvMZ `i‡e‡ki KvgvwjqvZ I  
dwRjZ eyS‡Z cvi‡jb Ges wb‡RB nhiZ kvn&Rvjv B‡q‡gbxi  
mv‡\_ mv¶vZ K‡ib Ges kªxv I cÖxwZi wb`k©b ^ıfc  
GK‡Rvov KeyZi Dcnvi †`b| †m mgq †\_‡K AvRI G KeyZi  
ÔRvjvix KeyZiÕ bv‡g cwiwPZ I cÖwm×|

w`jØx †\_‡K nhiZ kvn&Rvjv (it) gyk©x` cÖ`Ë gvwU  
mnKv‡i evsjv‡`‡k AvMgY K‡ib| Lyjv, iscyi , †mvbviMuv  
mn evsjv‡`‡ki wewfboe RvqMvq mdi K‡ib| GLv‡b  
cÖvmw½K GKwU welq D‡jØL Kiv cÖ‡qvRb| Zv nj, nhiZ  
kvn&Rvjv (it) hLb wıcyiv iv‡R`i eZ©gvb KzwgjØv mdi  
KiwQ‡jb ZLb KzwgjØvi gvwUi mv‡\_ gyk©x` cÖ`Ë gvwUi wgj  
†c‡q wZwb e‡jwQ‡jb ÔKzû wgvjÕ| wKse`wśı Abymv‡i  
†Kvb †Kvb HwZnvwm‡Ki g‡Z †mLv †\_‡K ÔKzwgjØvÕ  
kãwUi DrcwË| KzwgjØvi †h `vbwU‡Z GKwU wUjvi Dc‡i  
nhiZ kvn&Rvjv (it) wKQz w`b Ae`vb K‡i a`vbgMœ n‡q  
mªóvi Bev`Z e‡›`Mx‡Z wbgMœ wQ‡jb ,†mLv‡b Zuvi  
KZ©bK...Z Pzj I bL †cªvw\_Z Av‡Q| GLv‡b bqbwvfig wUjvi  
Dc‡i H Av`ıvbwU i‡q‡Q| Av`ıvbw‡K †K›ª K‡i GKwU Rıqve  
mgvax ,gmwR` I gvªvmv M‡o D‡V‡Q| ewY©Z i‡q‡Q  
‡h,GB Av`ıvbwUi wbKUeZ©x kvn&cyi MÖv‡g fvi‡Zi  
fvMjcyi n‡Z AvMZ cÖvq 250 eQi c~‡e©i cÖwm× AvDwjqv  
nhiZ kvn& byıæıxb AvjKjv‡`ix cÖKv‡k` nhiZ e›x kvn& (ivt)  
cÖwZ e,,n`úwZevi nhiZ kvn&Rvjv (ivt) gvRvi kixd wm‡jU

†\_‡K PÆMÖvg nhiZ kvn& AvgvbZ (ivt) `iMvq c`eª‡R mdi  
Ki‡Zb|

[wm‡jU](#) [weRq](#) t myjZvb kvgmyïxb wd‡ivR kv‡ni Avg‡j  
703 wnRix‡Z kvn&Rvjv B‡q‡gbxi Ava`vwZ¥K kw³i mvnv‡h`  
wm‡jU weRq K‡ib| ewY©Z Av‡Q †h †MŠo †Mvwe`  
KZ...©K †kL eyinvbyïx‡bi wkï cyî nZ`vi cÖwZweavbv‡\_©  
‡cÖwiZ wmKv`vi MvRxi evwnbx †MŠo †Mvwe‡`i  
HšŹRvwjK ÿgZvi Kvi‡Y evievi civfyZ nq| Ae‡k‡l nhiZ  
kvn&Rvjv (it) | Zvui Abymvix 360 AvDwjqv mn‡hv‡M †MŠo  
†Mvwe‡`i HšŹRvwjK ÿgZv‡K civf~Z K‡i wm‡jU weRq Kiv  
nq|

[wiqvhZ](#) | [mvabv](#) t nhiZ kvn&Rvjv (it) wQ‡jb Bev`Z |  
wiqvhZ- mvabvi GK we`šqKi cÖwZK| wZwb Ômv‡qgyïni  
Kv‡qgyjvBjÕ wQ‡jb A\_v©r wbwlx w`b e`ZxZ mviv eQi  
w`‡b †ivRv ivL‡Zb Ges iv‡Z Bev`‡Zi nK Av`vq Ki‡Zb| ewY©Z  
Av‡Q †h, wZwb †Kvb ivî wKqv‡gi Rb`, †Kvb ivZ iæKz, †Kvb  
ivZ wmR`vi Rb` wbw`©ó K‡i wb‡Zb | wb‡gœ Zvui Bev`Z |  
wiqvhZ-mvabvi K‡qKwU HwZnvwmK eY©bv Zy‡j aiv nj

Be‡b eZzZv eY©bv K‡ib,ÒwZwb (kvqL Rvjv) 40ermi n‡Z  
eivei †ivhv ivL‡ZwQ‡jb| `k `kw`b AšŹi wZwb BdZvi Ki‡Zb |  
Zvui kixi wQj K...kKvq-cvZjv, AvK...wZ wQj jx^v MÛØq wQj  
ÿxY|Ó Be‡b eZzZv Av‡iv e‡jb ,Ò†m †`‡ki wn`y gymjgvb  
mK‡j kvq‡Li `k©‡bi Rb` AvmZ Ges Zvu‡K †fU(bhivbv)

cÖ`vb KiZ|Zv dwKi | KvOvj mK†jB †LZ wKš' kvqL †Kej GKwU  
Miæi `ya †L†q w`b ,Rivb Ki†Zb|

Wt †R, lqvBR Notes on Shahjalal the patron saint of  
Sylhet MÖ†š' D†jØL K†ib Ômy†nj-B- Bqvgb Õ MÖ†š'  
ewb©Z Av†Q, Ò for thirty years Shah Jalal is said to have  
lived in a cave without crossing the threshold.”

Bmivæj AvDjxqvq ewY©Z Av†Q †h, kvqL dwi`Dwiß  
kKiMÄ (ivt) e†jb,ÒkvqL Rvjvji†xb Zvewihx(ivt) AwaKvsk mgq  
Abvni†i \_vKv m†Zj| Kvnvi wbKU nB†Z wKQz MÖnY Kwi†Zb  
bv| GKevi wZb w`b ch©š' Zvunvi wbKU wKQzB wQj bv |  
wZwb | Zvunvi mv\_xMY Zigyr Øviv BdZvi Kwi†Zb | Z\_vKvi  
(e`vqyb) kvmbKZv© GB msev` cvB†jb Ges G K\_vl Rvwb†Z  
cvwi†jb †h wZwb Kvnvil `vb-`w¶Yv MÖnb K†ib bv | ZvB  
GKRb †jvK Øviv wKQz Avkiwd kvq†Li Lvw`†gi wbKU G e†j  
cvVv†jb, Ò†hfv†e B”Qv LiP Ki wKš' kvqL †hb Rvwb†Z bv  
cv†ib †Kv\_v nB†Z GB LiP nB†Z†Q|Ó Lvw`g Bnv †Mvcb ivLv  
cQ>` Kwi†jb bv| wZwb kvq†Li Kv†Q mKj K\_v Lywjqv ewj†jb|  
kvqL wRÁvmv Kwi†jb - Ò†mB †jvK wKfv†e AvwmqvWQj  
Ges †Kv\_vq †Kv\_vq cv cwoqvWQj?Ó Lvw`g me †`LvBqv  
w`†jb, kvqL ewj†jb-Ò†mB e`vw<sup>3</sup> †hLv†b †hLv†b cv †dwjqv  
Avwmqv†Q Z\_vKvi gvwU Lyuwoqv Ges Avkivwd ,wj evwn†i  
†dwjqv `vi|Ó

nhiZ kvqL Rvjvj (ivt) wknvey†xb †mivnivlqv`©xi wkl`†Zi  
wQ†jb mvZ eQi| ewY©Z Av†Q wknvey†xb †mivnivlqv`x©



(ivt) cÖwZ eQi evM`v` nB†Z c`eª†R n†Ri Mgb Kwi†Zb|  
eva©†K`I Rb` wZwb VvÛv Lvevi nRg Kwi†Z cvwi†Zb bv|  
Mig Lv`` cwi†ek†bi Rb` kvqL Rvjvj (ivt) gv\_vq GKwU RijšÍ  
Pzjv enb Ki†Zb| evM`v` †\_†K g°v ch©šÍ Mig Lv`` mieiv†ni  
e`e`v Ki†Zb|

G cÖm†½ Bmiviaej AvDwjqv MÖ†š' kvqL dwi`Dïxb  
kKiMÄ (it) eY©bv K†ib, Ò†kL Rvjvjyïxb Zvewiwh Zvnvui cxi  
evnvDïxb †mivnivlqv`x©i GZUvB †mev Ki†Zb †h Ab` †Kvb  
gyix` GZUv Ki†Zb bv| GK`v wZwb RijšÍ Pzjv gv\_vq Kwivq  
hvB†ZwQ†jb| Avwg Zuvnv†K wRÁvmv Kwijvg, Ò†Kv\_vq  
hvB†Z†Qb?Ó wZwb DËi Kwi†jb ,Ò n†Ri Ó| Znvvi wL`g†Zi  
cØwZ †`wLqv Avwg wew`šZ nBqv †Mjvg| Avkcv†ki  
†jvKRb†K wRÁvmv Kwijvg - ÒKZw`b hver wZwb GBfv†e  
cx†ii †L`gZ Kwi†Z†Qb?Ó Zvnniv ewj†jb, ÒcuwPk ermi hveZ  
Avgiv GgbB †`wL†ZwQ|Ó

[nhi†Zi eyhyM©x t](#) nhiZ kvqL kvn& Rvjvj B†q†gbx (it) Gui  
eyhyMx© I KvgvjZ mæú†K© Avjøvn& ZvqvjvB DËg AeMZ|  
Avgiv K†qKwU NUbv I gbxlxi Dw<sup>3</sup> Zz†j aiwQ|

- nhiZ kvqL Rvjvjyïxb hLb Zvui gvgv ^mq` Avng` Kwei (ivt)  
Gui ZËveav†b wQ†jb ZLb gvgvi g†bvfe Abymv†i GKwU  
ev†Ni h\_vh\_ Dchy<sup>3</sup> wePvi mæúbœ Kivi ci ^mq` Avng`  
Kwei (it) ej†jb ,Ò Rvjvj mygv eKvgvj iwQw`Ó| A\_v©r  
ÒRvjvj Zzwg AvZ¥ DbœwZi Pig wkL†i †cšwQqvQ|Ó

- dvlqv†q`yj dlqv` MÖ†š' ewY©Z Av†Q †h , GKevi kvqL wkneyïxb †mvnívlqv`x© g°v kixd n†Z Avmvi c†\_ f³Mb Zuv†K A†bK bRi- †bqvR cÖ`vb Ki†jb| GK Mwie e,,xvl nhiZ†K GKwU w`invg cÖ`vb Ki†jb| wZwb Zvui mv\_x `i†ekMY †K cÖvß `æe" mvgMÖx †\_†K Av†`k w`†jb Ges mK†jB wb†Ri B"QvgZ mvgMÖx DwV†q wb†jb| nhiZ kvqL Rvjvj wKQzB wb†jb bv| kvqL wknveyïxb †mvnívlqv`x© (ivt) wKQz wb†Z ej†j kvqL Rvjvj Mwie e,,xvi †`lqv w`invgwU DwV†q wb†jb| Zv †`†L kvqL wknveyïxb †mvnívlqv`x© (it) ej†jb , Ò Rvjvjyïxb! evn"Z hw`l Zzwg GKwU w`invg MÖnY Ki†j hvnv mK†ji †Pv†LB bMb" wKš' cÖK...Zc†ÿ Zzwg Ggb wRwbm MÖnY Ki†j hv IB mKj g~j"evb `æe"vw`i AvZ¥v `^ifc| Zzwg Ab"vb"†i Rb" wKQzB ivwL†jbv| Ó

PZz`©k kZ†Ki wekL`vZ ch©UK Be†b eZzZv Zvui ågb e,,Ëv†ší nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj (it) †K †K>`æ K†i wj†Lb , ÔAwjq" wgbvj AvDwjqvÕ ev AvDwjqv†i lwj, Ôwgbvj Kzeviæj AvDwjqvÕ ev †kæô AvDwjqvM†bi Ab"Zg, Ôgvwmivj AvwhgvÕ ev gnvb wb†`©kbvewji `vcwqZv l ÔAvdiv`yi wiRvjÕ ev gvby†li g†a" Ab"Zg †kæô e" w³Zi e†j D†jØL K†i†Qb|

Be†b eZzZvi eY©bvq Av†iv Rvbv hvq †h , Px†bi weL`vZ m~dx mvaK kvqL eyinvbDïxb mvMiRx (ivt) cÖm½µ†g e†jb , ÒAvgvi fvB kvqL Rvjvjyïxb Gui c`ex Bnv A†cÿv A†bK

D†aŸ© | msmv‡ii mg´ı e¨vcv‡i Zvui Awakvi Av‡Q|Ó wZwb  
Av‡iv e‡jb,ÒAvwg Rvwb wZwb cÖ‡Z¨K w`b dR‡ii bvgvh g°v  
kix‡d co‡Zb Ges cÖ‡Z¨K eQi nRi cvjb Ki‡Zb|wZwb Avivdv  
Ges C‡`i w`‡b A`„k¨ n‡q †h‡Zb Kv‡iv †Kvb Lei n‡Zv bv|Ó  
GQvovl IB mg‡qi wewfbœ wkvwjwc‡Z †Lw`Z Av‡Q ,  
ÔRvjvyÿxb RvjvyjØvn Avwidvb eyÕq`|Õ A\_v©r Rvjvyÿxb  
AvjØvni Øxwß Ges Av‡idM‡Yi †MŠie| ÔRvjvyÿxb KzZze  
eyÔq`Õ A\_v©r Rvjvyÿxb KzZzeM‡bi myNÖvY | Ô mvwKb  
AvDR RvbœvZ lqvjvÕ A\_v©r †e‡n‡´ı Zvui ´vb e‡j D‡jØL  
Kiv n‡q‡Q|

[mgvR Rxe‡b nhi‡Zi cÖfve t](#) nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj (ivt) †cÖggq  
Øx‡bi †h cÖ`xc wkLv AvjØvn&i ûKz‡g G esM AÂ‡j  
Rjvwj‡q‡Qb Zvui Av‡jvq KZ ‡h AmsL¨ AÜKvi ü`q Av‡jvwKZ  
n‡q‡Q Zv AvjØvn ZvÔqvjvB fvj Rv‡bb| e´Z wZwb wb‡RB  
Av‡jvK wkLv| Zvui Av‡jvq Av‡jvwKZ cy‡iv esM AÂj| G  
†`‡ki RbM‡Yi agx©q, mvgvwRK ,ivR%obwZK, A\_©%obwZK  
Rxe‡b, †jvK mvwn‡Z¨, aªæc`x mvwn‡Z¨, wkyv,ms¬...wZ,  
HwZn¨, me †ÿ‡ÎB nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj B‡q‡gbx (ivt) Gui cÖfve  
cvlqv hvq| wPkwZqv ZiwiKvi eyhyM©M‡bi gvjdzhvZ,  
wewfbœ HwZnvwm‡Ki mvÿ¨, evsjvi kvmK‡`i wewfbœ  
´vcbv l wkvwjwc, Zvui bv‡g ´v‡bi bvgKib l gy`av cÖPjbB  
Zv cÖgvb K‡i| evsjvi BwZnv‡m Ggb †Kvb kvm‡Ki `ievi †bB  
hv nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj B‡q‡gbx (ivt) Gui `iev‡ii AbyMÖ‡n

AbyM,,nxZ n†Z Pvqwb| G cÖm†½ Bs†iR Kv†j±i wjÛ†mi  
AvZ¥Rxewb †\_†K mvgvb¨ D†j∅L Kiv n†jv -

Òwm†jU †cŠQvi ci Avgjviv Avgv†K Rvbv†jb †h, wm†j†Ui  
kvmbKZv©i cÖ\_g KZ©e¨ nhiZ kvn&Rvjv†ji `iMvq †h†q Zvui  
cÖwZ m†švb cÖ`k©b Kiv| fviZe†l©i `yi-`yivšÍ n†Z  
ag©cÖvY e¨w³iv GB `iMvq wRqviZ Ki†Z Av†mb| Avwg  
cÖPwjZ cÖ\_v †gvZv†eK RyZv evwn†i †i†L `iMvq †h†q  
cvuPwU †gvni bRivbv w`jvg| G i~†c Awfwm³ n†q Avwg  
cÖRv†`i AvbyMZ¨ MÖnY Kijvg|Ó

evsjv†`†k ^vaxbZv cieZx© mgq †\_†K †`Lv †M†Q hviv  
wm†jU -1 msm`xq Avm†b (`iMv gnj∅vq ) weRqx nq ZvivB  
miKvi MVb K†i Ges eZ©gvb ch©šÍ GUv ev`Íe e†j cÖgvwbZ  
n†q†Q| G†`†ki ivR%obwZK kvmK hvivB †nvKbv †Kb, ag©-  
eY© wbwe©†k†l Avcvgi RbM†bi ü`†qi gwb†KvVvq kªxv |  
fw³i mv†\_ mgvmxb nhiZ kvn&Rvjv (ivt) GZ`Â†ji gyKzUnxb  
mgªvU | ZvB G Kvi†YB wm†jU†K evsjv†`†ki Ava¨vwZ¥K  
ivRavbx | c~Y¨f~wg wn†m†e AvL¨vwqZ Kiv nq|

[B†šÍKvj t](#) 1346 wnRwi m†bi 19†k wRjKj` nhiZ kvn&Rvjv  
(ivt) 150 eQ†ii eYv©X¨ Rxe†bi cwimgvwß N†U| Be†b  
eZzZv eY©bv K†ib , eyinvbDìxb mvMiRx Avgv†K e†jb  
,ÒnhiZ kvn&Rvjv (ivt) Idv†Zi GKw`b c~†e© Zvui  
gywi`MY†K †W†K G Dc†`k w`†jb †h , Ô†Zvgiv Avj∅vni  
cÖwZ Cgvb ivL†e, Avj∅vn&†K fq Ki†e| Avj∅vni ûKz†g Kvj  
Avwg †Zvgv†`i wbKU n†Z we`vq wbe|Õ c†ii w`b †hvn†ii

bvgv†Ri †kl wmR`vi Ae`vq wZwb Bn†jvK Z`vM K†ib|  
AvjØvncvK Zvui eÜz†K Zvui †Kv†j Uvwbqv wb†jb| nhiZ  
kvn&Rvjvj B†q†gbx (ivt) Gui ûRivi cv†k A†jŠwKK fv†e  
GKwU Kei †Lvw`Z Ae`vq cvlqv hvq| D³ Ke†i Kvdb | Lyk†ev-  
AvZi gIRy` wQj| Zvunvi gywi`MY nhiZ†K Kvdb covBqv  
RvbvRvi bvgvR cwoqv `vdb Kwi†jb| AvjØvn Zvunvi c~Z-  
cweĤ AvZŸvi kvwšĭ weavb Kiæb|Ó

D†jØL` nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj B†q†gbx (ivt) Gui ûRivi cv†k  
gyk©x` cÖ`Ě g°vi gvwU Zvui wb†`©†k †hLv†b †cÖvw\_Z Kiv  
n†qwQj †mLv†bB KeiwU †Lvw`Z Ae`vq cvlqv hvq| cÖwZ  
eQi wnRix m†bi 19 | 20†k wRjKi` lim kixd AbywôZ nq|  
†f`v†f` fz†jwM†q ag©-eY© wbwe©†k†l †jvKRb myjZvbyj  
evsjv, cÖv†P`i m~h© nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj B†q†gbx (ivt) Gui lim  
kix†d nvwRi n†q Acvw\_©e cÖkvwšĭ jvf K†i|

nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj B†q†gbx (ivt) Gui lim | `iMvn& kix†di  
hveZxq mKj KvR Kvievi AvÄvg GKgvĤ †gvZlqvjx †gvn`†qi  
ûKz†g cwiPvwjZ nq| wZwbB GKgvĤ h\_v†hvM` KZ...©cÿ |  
m†iKg †gvZlqvjx Rbve BDmyd AvgvbDjØvn eZ©gv†b G c†`  
envj Av†Qb huvi wcZv G.†RW Ave`yjØvn& (it) wm†jU Z\_v  
††ki weL`vZ e`w³ HwZnvwmKfv†e mycwiwPZ wQ†jb|  
Rbve BDmyd Avgvb DjØvn Gui B†šĭKv†ji ci Zuvi my†hvM`  
†Rô` cyĤ m†iKlg Rbve d†ZDjØvn& Avj Avgvb nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj  
(int) `iMvn& kix†di hveZxq KvRKg© | `vwqZi cwiPvjbv  
Ki†Qb Zuvi wbK†Ui wek|ĭĭ Ges `vwqZi civqb e`w³†i  
mn†hvWZvq| †hgb - Rbve kvgyb gvngy` Luvb  
(†mK†iUvwi,`iMvn& kixd ), Rbve lqvjx gvngy` Luvb (  
AemicÖvß wmwfj mvR©b,wm†jU ) Ges Rbve Rybyb gvngy`

Luvb (AemicÖvß mfvcwZ wm†jU †Pα^vi Ae KgvM©  
BÛvmwUª ) Avil A†b†K|

ejv nq 1346 wnRixi 19 †k wRjKi` ivmy†j cvK mvjØvjØvû  
AvjvB†n lqvmyjØv†gi Av`vfvRb cÖwZwbwa, GKRB gnv  
mva†Ki B†šÍKvj , GKRB c~Z e`w³†Zji cvi%ojvwKK Rxe†b  
`vbvšÍi msNwUZ nq| G i`†c Avgiv gvbe g†bi N,,Y` †`vl  
mg~†ni g~†jvrcvUb Kvix Ges Avgv†`i wek!vm, `qv l mv†g`i  
AMÖ`~Z†K nvivjvg| myjZvbyj evsjv nhiZ gvljv bv kvn&  
Rvjvjyÿxb gyRvi©` B†q†gbx (ivt) Avgv†`i KvQ †\_†K  
†jvKvšÍwiZ n†q†Qb wKš' Awÿi A†MvPi Zvui †R`vwZg©q  
Aw`ÍZi Avgv†`i gv†S we`gvb| Avgiv Zvui KvQ †\_†K AvjØvn  
l Z`xq ivmyj (mvt) Gui cÖwZ †cÖgvmw³i Z...òv wbevi†Yi  
Rb` ìxZvi mÄxebx jvf Kwi| Avgv†`i †R`vwZ mËvi `vwq†Zji  
Rb` Zvui KvQ †\_†K Avgv†`i ü`†q Acvw\_©e wbg©jZvi  
Avkl©Y jvf Kwi| Avgiv Zvui PZzg©yLx Hkx ,bvejxi  
gwniæ†ni cy®ú †\_†K myNÖvb jvf Kwi| Avgiv Zvui KvQ  
†\_†K ivmyj (mvt) Gui cÖwZ m†ev©"P AvbyMZ` l  
wkóvPv†ii ixwZ-bxwZ Z\_v Av`†ei D`vË Avnevb ìb†Z cvB|  
Avgiv AZ`vPvi , ^elg` l fxwZ cwinv†ii wkÿv jvf Kwi| AvjØvn  
Zvqvjvi Kv†Q Avgv†`i cÖv\_©bv wZwb Avgv†`i ÔwcÖq  
kvN&Rvjv†jiÖ mybvg l L`vwZ cÖwZwU †ÿ†Î PZzw`©†K  
DrK†l© Qwo†q w`b Ges Zvui mxgvnxb `qvi Av"Qv`†b  
kvN&Rvjvj evev†K ivLyb | Avgv†`i ÔkvNvjvjÖ †K Avgiv  
ü`†qi MfxiZg Zšÿx†Z jvjb Kwi Ges Avgv†`i `šiyv†jL` n†Z

agx©q | ^Mx©q Kg© Dīxcbv jvf Kwi | AvjðvncvK  
Avgv†`i†KI Zvui `qvi Av”Qv`†b ivLyb Ges nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj  
B†q†gbx (ivt) Gui Kg©Mvu\_vi c~Y” n†Z Avgv†`i †hb ewÂZ  
bv K†ib| Avwgb!

mnvqK M<sup>š</sup>

## 1 | nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj (i.)

†`lqvb byiæj Av†bvqvi †nv†mb †PŠayix

Bdvev cÖKvkbv : 1350/2

Bdvev MÖš`vMvi :922.97

ISBN:984-06-0309-4

## 2 | cÖvP”-m~h©

Avjx gvngy` Lvb

cÖKvkk Gbvg gvngy` Lvb, Wvt lqvix gvngy` Lvb,

kvgyb gvngy` Lvb, Rybœybv gvngy` Lvb

Lvb K†UR, `iMvn& gnjðv ,wm†jU|

### 3 | **nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj (i.)**

**`wj j l fvl`**

‡`lqv b byæj Av‡bvqvi †nv‡mb †PŠayix

BmjvwgK dvD‡Ûkb evsjv‡`k

Bdvev MÖš`vMvi :922.97,1992

ISBN: 984-06-0575-5.

### 4 | **k<sup>a</sup>xn‡Æ Bmjvg †R`vwZ`**

gydwZ AvRnvi Dïxb wmwïKx

cÖKvkK t evnvDwïb RvKvwiqv , `iMvn& gnjØv, wm‡jU

### 5 | **Avgv‡`i mywdqv‡q †Kivg**

mæúv`bvq - ‡`lqv b byæj Av‡bvqvi †nv‡mb †PŠayix

BmjvwgK dvD‡Ûkb evsjv‡`k

ISBN: 984-06-0374-4.

### 6 | **nhiZ kvn&Rvjvj Kzwbqvwf**

G.‡RW.kvgmyj Avjg

cÖKvkbvq - †Lv‡‡ivR wKZve gnj wjt XvKv|

### 7 | **kÖxn‡Æ Bmjvg †R`vwZ**

gydwZ AvRnvi Dïxb wmwïKx

5g,ms`k`iY - 2002

cÖKvkK - evnvDwïb RvKvwiqv

`iMvn& gnjØv wm‡jU|

### 8 | **`i‡ek kvn&Rvjvj (i.)**

Gm.Gg.kixqZzjØvn

cÖKvkK - Avjnvrj gynvæš` ewki wgqv|



wek!bv\_,wm#jU|

9| Bmjvgx wek!#Kvl

Bdvev,2q ms̄<iY,2q LÛ|

















